

**Warner College of Natural Resources**  
**Department Of Fish, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology**  
**Major in Fish, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology**  
**CONSERVATION BIOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

A minimum grade of C (2.0) is required for all biological, mathematical/statistical, physical science, fish, wildlife, conservation biology, and natural resource courses used to meet graduation requirements for the Fish, Wildlife and Conservation Biology Major. The minimum applies to courses taken as substitutions for meeting these requirements.

<u>Course</u>	<u>Title (prerequisites)</u>		<u>Credits</u>	<u>AUCC</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Freshman (suggested course progressions, however some courses may be more appropriate for later years)</b>					
<b><i>The following courses are REQUIRED (NO Electives)</i></b>					
CO	150 <sup>P</sup>	College Composition (CO 130)	3	1A	
FW	104	Wildlife Ecology and Conservation	3	3A	
AUCC		Arts and Humanities <sup>2</sup>	3	3B	
<b><i>Select ONE SET of the following biology tracks</i></b>					
BZ	110	Principles of Animal Biology	3	3A	
BZ	111 <sup>P</sup>	Animal Biology Laboratory (BZ 110 or concurrent registration)	1	3A	
BZ	120	Principles of Plant Biology	4	3A	
<b>OR</b>					
LIFE	102	Attributes of Living Systems <sup>1</sup>	4	3A	
LIFE	103 <sup>P</sup>	Biology of Organisms- Animals and Plants <sup>1</sup> (LIFE 102)	4		
<b><i>Select ONE SET of the following chemistry and physics tracks</i></b>					
CHEM	107 <sup>P</sup>	Fundamentals of Chemistry (MATH 117 or place into MATH 118 or higher, or concurrent registration w/ MATH 117 or a higher math)	4	3A	
CHEM	108 <sup>P</sup>	Fundamentals of Chemistry Laboratory (CHEM 107 or concurrent registration)	1	3A	
PH	121 <sup>P</sup>	General Physics 1 (MATH 125 or concurrent registration)	5	3A	
PH	122 <sup>P</sup>	General Physics 2 (PH 121)	5	3A	
<b>OR</b>					
CHEM	111 <sup>P</sup>	General Chemistry 1 (MATH 118 or place into MATH 124 or higher; CHEM 105 or appropriate score in chem prep course)	4	3A	
CHEM	112 <sup>P</sup>	General Chemistry Laboratory 1 (CHEM 111 or concurrent registration)	1	3A	
CHEM	113 <sup>P</sup>	General Chemistry 2 (CHEM 107 or CHEM 111; MATH 124 or higher, or concurrent registration in MATH 124 or higher)	4		
CHEM	114 <sup>P</sup>	General Chemistry Laboratory 2 (CHEM 112; CHEM 113 or concurrent registration)	1		
PH	110	Descriptive Physics	3	3A	
PH	111 <sup>P</sup>	Descriptive Physics Laboratory (PH 110 or concurrent registration)	1	3A	
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30-32</b>		

<b>Sophomore (suggested course progressions, however some courses may be taken in later years - watch prereqs!)</b>					
<b><i>The following courses are REQUIRED (NO Electives)</i></b>					
CHEM	245 <sup>P</sup>	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry (CHEM 107 or CHEM 113)	4		
CHEM	246 <sup>P</sup>	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry Laboratory (CHEM 108 or CHEM 112 or CHEM 114; CHEM 245 or concurrent registration)	1		
FW	260 <sup>P</sup>	Principles of Wildlife Management (MATH 124, BZ 110 or LIFE 103)	3		
SPCM	200	Public Speaking (Or HONR 499 for Honors Program students)	3		
LIFE	320 <sup>P</sup>	Ecology (one course in biology, MATH 141 or MATH 155 or MATH 160)	3		
AUCC		Arts and Humanities <sup>2</sup>	3	3B	
AUCC		Social and Behavioral Sciences <sup>5</sup>	3	3C	

**Select ONE of the following Genetics/Evolution courses**

BZ	220 <sup>P</sup>	Introduction to Evolution (BZ 110 & 111 or BZ 120 or LIFE 103)	3		
BZ	346 <sup>P</sup>	Population and Evolutionary Genetics <sup>3</sup> (BZ 220; MATH 155; STAT 301 or STAT 307)	3		
BZ	350 <sup>P</sup>	Molecular and General Genetics (BZ 110 or BZ 120 or LIFE 102; STAT 201 or concurrent registration or STAT 301 or concurrent registration or STAT 307/ERHS 307 or concurrent registration)	4		
SOCR	330 <sup>P</sup>	Principles of Genetics (BZ 110 or BZ 120 or LIFE 102)	3		

**Select ONE of the following Calculus courses**

MATH	155 <sup>P</sup>	Calculus for Biological Scientists I (MATH 124, MATH 125)	4	1B	
<b>OR</b>					
MATH	160 <sup>P</sup>	Calculus for Physical Scientists I (MATH 124 & MATH 126 w/ a B or better)	4	1B	

**Select ONE of the following Statistics courses**

STAT	301 <sup>P</sup>	Introduction to Statistical Methods (MATH 117 or higher)	3		
<b>OR</b>					
STAT	307 <sup>P</sup>	Introduction to Biostatistics (MATH 117 or higher)	3		
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30-31</b>		

**Summer (suggested course progression - it may be taken your Junior year summer - watch prereqs!)**

NR	220 <sup>P</sup>	Natural Resources Ecology and Measurements (LIFE 103 or BZ 110 & BZ 111 or BZ 120; MATH 118)	5		
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5</b>		

**Junior (suggested course progressions, however some courses may be taken in later years - watch prereqs!)**

**The following courses are REQUIRED (NO Electives)**

FW	370 <sup>P</sup>	Design of Fish and Wildlife Projects (FW 260 or FW 360; LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320; NR 220; MATH 155/160/STAT 301/307)	3	4A,4B	
NR	320	Natural Resources History and Policy	3	3D	
AUCC		Global and Cultural Awareness <sup>7</sup>	3	3E	

**Select one of the following Invertebrate courses or course pair (lecture and lab) for 4 credits**

BSPM	302	Applied and General Entomology	2		
<b>AND</b>					
BSPM	303A <sup>P</sup>	Entomology Lab - General (BSPM 302 or concurrent registration)	2		
<b>OR</b>					
BSPM	445 <sup>P</sup>	Aquatic Insects (BZ 111 or LIFE 103)	4		
<b>OR</b>					
BZ	212 <sup>P</sup>	Animal Biology- Invertebrates (BZ 110; BZ 111 or LIFE 103)	4		

**Select TWO of the following vertebrate courses or course pair for 6-7 credits not taken elsewhere**

BZ	214 <sup>P</sup>	Animal Biology- Vertebrates (BZ 110; BZ 111 or LIFE 103)	4		
BZ	329 <sup>P</sup>	Herpetology (BZ 110 and 111 or LIFE 103)	3		
BZ	330 <sup>P</sup>	Mammalogy (BZ 110 and 111 or LIFE 103)	3		
BZ	335 <sup>P</sup>	Ornithology (BZ 110 and 111 or LIFE 103)	3		
FW	300 <sup>P</sup>	Biology and Diversity of Fishes (BZ 110 and 111 or LIFE 103)	2		
<b>AND</b>					
FW	301 <sup>P</sup>	Ichthyology Laboratory (FW 300 or concurrent registration)	1		

**Select ONE of the following plant biology courses not taken elsewhere**

BZ	223 <sup>P</sup>	Plant Identification (BZ 120 or LIFE 103)	3		
BZ	321 <sup>P</sup>	Aquatic Vascular Plants (BZ 223 or BZ 325)	3		
BZ	325 <sup>P</sup>	Plant Systematics (BZ 220)	4		
BZ	332 <sup>P</sup>	Introductory Phycology (BZ 120 or LIFE 102; BZ 220)	4		

BZ	450 <sup>P</sup>	Plant Ecology (BZ 120 or LIFE 103)	4		
F/RS	310 <sup>P</sup>	Forest and Rangeland Ecogeography (BZ 101 or BZ 104 or BZ 110 or BZ 120 or LIFE 102)	3		
F	311 <sup>P</sup>	Forest Ecology (LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320)	3		
NR	326 <sup>P</sup>	Forest Vegetation Management (NR 220)	3		
<b>Select ONE of the following Advanced Writing courses</b>					
CO	300 <sup>P</sup>	Writing Arguments (CO 150 or HONR 193)	3	2	
CO	301 A-D <sup>P</sup>	Writing in the Disciplines (CO 150 or HONR 193)	3	2	
JTC	300 <sup>P</sup>	Professional and Technical Communication (CO 150 or HONR 193)	3	2	
<b>Select ONE of the following Geospatial courses</b>					
NR	319 <sup>P</sup>	Geospatial Applications in Natural Resources (Jr. Standing)	4		
<b>OR</b>					
NR	322	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	4		
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>29-31</b>		

<b>Senior (depending upon prereqs, some of these courses may be taken in earlier semesters)</b>					
<b>Select ONE of the following Aquatic Biology courses or pair for 3-4 credits not taken elsewhere</b>					
BSPM	445 <sup>P</sup>	Aquatic Insects (BZ 111 or LIFE 103)	4		
BZ	415 <sup>P</sup>	Marine Biology <sup>3</sup> (LIFE 320)	4		
BZ	471 <sup>P</sup>	Stream Biology and Ecology (LIFE 320 or LAND/LIFE 220)	3		
<b>AND</b>					
BZ	472 <sup>P</sup>	Stream Biology and Ecology Laboratory (BZ 471 or concurrent registration)	1		
BZ	474 <sup>P</sup>	Limnology (LIFE 320 or LAND/LIFE 220)	3		
FW	300 <sup>P</sup>	Biology and Diversity of Fishes (BZ 110 and 111 or LIFE 103)	2		
<b>AND</b>					
FW	301 <sup>P</sup>	Ichthyology Laboratory (FW 300 or concurrent registration)	1		
FW	400 <sup>P</sup>	Conservation of Fish in Aquatic Ecosystems (FW 300; LIFE 320)	3		
FW	401 <sup>P</sup>	Fishery Sciences (FW 300; MATH 141/155/160; STAT 301/307 or ERHS 307)	3		
FW	402 <sup>P</sup>	Fish Culture (FW 300)	4		
FW	405 <sup>P</sup>	Fish Physiology (FW 300 or BZ 214)	3		
<b>Select ONE of the following Wildlife courses not taken elsewhere</b>					
FW	375 <sup>P</sup>	Field Wildlife Studies (FW 260; LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320)	3		
FW	455 <sup>P</sup>	Principles of Conservation Biology (FW 260; LIFE 320; STAT 301/307)	3		
FW	465 <sup>P</sup>	Managing Human-Wildlife Conflicts (FW 260)	3		
FW	467 <sup>P</sup>	Wildlife Disease Ecology (LIFE 320)	3		
FW	469 <sup>P</sup>	Conservation and Management of Large Mammals (FW 260; BZ 330; LIFE 320; STAT 301/307)	3		
FW	471 <sup>P</sup>	Wildlife Data Collection and Analysis (FW 370; LIFE 320)	4		
FW	472 <sup>P</sup>	Issues in Animal Conservation and Management (FW 260; LIFE 320)	3		
FW	475 <sup>P</sup>	Conservation Decision Making (MATH 155/160; STAT 301; an ECOL course)	3		
FW	477 <sup>P</sup>	Wildlife Habitat Use and Management (FW 260; NR 319 or NR 322)	3		
FW	544 <sup>P</sup>	Ecotoxicology (LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320; STAT 301/307)	3		
FW	373A	Wildlife Ecology and Conservation (requires Study Abroad application)	3		
FW	482	Cons. and Ecology of Desert and Marine Ecosystems (requires Study Abroad application)	16		

<b>Select ONE of the following Conservation Biology Capstone courses not take elsewhere</b>					
FW	401 <sup>P</sup>	Fishery Science (Capstone) (FW 300; MATH 141/155/160; STAT 301/307 or ERHS 307)	3	4C	
<b>OR</b>					
FW	471 <sup>P</sup>	Wildlife Data Collection and Analysis (Capstone) (FW 370; NR 220)	3	4C	

<b>Select ONE of the following Ecosystem courses not taken elsewhere</b>					
F/RS	310 <sup>P</sup>	Forest and Rangeland Ecogeography (BZ 101 or BZ 104 or BZ 110 or BZ 120 or LIFE 102)	3		
F	311 <sup>P</sup>	Forest Ecology (LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320)	3		
F	324 <sup>P</sup>	Fire Effects and Adaptations (LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320)	3		
F	424 <sup>P</sup>	Wildland Fire Behavior and Management (F224)	3		
FW	477 <sup>P</sup>	Wildlife Habitat Use and Management (FW 260; NR 319 or NR 322)	3		
GR/WR	304 <sup>P</sup>	Sustainable Watersheds (Completion of the AUCC 1B Mathematics requirement)	3		
NR	300 <sup>P</sup>	Biological Diversity (NR 120A or NR 120B or one BZ/LIFE course)(credit not allowed for both NR300 & FW455)	3		
NR	326 <sup>P</sup>	Forest Vegetation Management (NR 220)	3		
NR	370 <sup>P</sup>	Coastal Environmental Ecology (CHEM 107 or CHEM 113)	3		
NR	440 <sup>P</sup>	Applications in Conservation Planning <sup>4</sup> (NRRT 340)	3		
NRRT	439 <sup>P</sup>	Open Space and Natural Area Management <sup>4</sup> (NRRT 331; NR 440)	3		
RS	478 <sup>P</sup>	Ecological Restoration <sup>4</sup> (BZ 450 or LAND/LIFE 220 or LIFE 320; SOCR 240)	3		
WR	416 <sup>P</sup>	Land Use Hydrology (GEOL 120/122/124/150 or SOCR 240; CIVE 202 or STAT 201/301/307/315; PH 110/121/141)	3		
WR	418 <sup>P</sup>	Land Use and Water Quality (CHEM 103; CHEM 104 or 107; CHEM 108 or 111; CHEM 112)	3		

<b>Select TWO of the following Human Dimensions courses not taken elsewhere (HD I &amp; HD II)</b>					
HIST	335 <sup>P</sup>	American Environmental History <sup>4</sup> (3 credits of history; completion of 45 credits)	3		
NR	400 <sup>P</sup>	Public Relations in Natural Resources (NR 320)	3		
NRRT	330	Social Aspects of Natural Resource Management	3		
NRRT	400 <sup>P</sup>	Environmental Governance (NRRT 231)	3		
NRRT	440 <sup>P</sup>	Applications in Environmental Communication (NRRT 262)	3		
PHIL	320	Ethics of Sustainability	3		
PHIL	345	Environmental Ethics	3		
POLS	361 <sup>P</sup>	U.S. Environmental Politics and Policy (POLS 101)	3		
SOC	320 <sup>P</sup>	Population-Natural Resources and Environment (SOC 100/105)	3		
SOC	322 <sup>P</sup>	Introduction to Environmental Justice (SOC 100/105)	3		
SOC	460 <sup>P</sup>	Environment and Society (SOC 100/105)	3		
SOC	461 <sup>P</sup>	Water, Society, and Environment (SOC 100/105)	3		

<b>Select ONE Technical Elective (see footnote #9 below)</b>					
See list	300+	Technical Elective <sup>9</sup>	3--4		
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>22-27</b>		
<b>PROGRAM TOTAL= 120-121 credits</b>					

<sup>P</sup> This course has at least one prerequisite.

<sup>1</sup> Students taking this biology selection should choose a botany related course in the electives options to meet botany/plant course requirements for certain federal positions related to wildlife, fisheries and/or conservation biology

<sup>2</sup> Select from the list of courses in category 3B of the all-university core curriculum (AUCC). Only 3 of the 6 credits required for the arts and humanities may come from the intermediate (L\*\*\* 200 and L\*\*\* 201) foreign language courses

<sup>3</sup> Students need to obtain registration override from the appropriate department to take this course

<sup>4</sup> Students in the Honors Track 1 program must take HONR 499

<sup>5</sup> Select from the list of courses in category 3C of the AUCC

<sup>6</sup> FW300 and FW 301 together count as one selection in this choice

<sup>7</sup> Select from the list of courses in category 3E of the AUCC

<sup>8</sup> Restricted to FW subject code, department travel abroad courses, taught by FWCB faculty. No transfer or substitute courses will be accepted

<sup>9</sup> Technical Electives are courses intended to expand students depth and breadth of wildlife biology and include any 300- or 400- level regular course with a BC, BMS, BSPM, BZ, CHEM, ESS,F, FW, GES, MATH, MIP, NR, NRRT, PH, RS, SOCR, STAT or WR subject code (excluding courses that end in -80 to -99; SOCR; other course with prior approval by department and advisor. Courses may not double count as technical electives and for other requirements in the major.

<sup>10</sup> Select enough elective credits to bring program total to a minimum of 120-121 credits, of which at least 42 must be upper division (300- to 400- level)